

## THE ROLE OF ABDULLA AVLONI'S PEDAGOGICAL IDEAS IN THE FORMATION OF PATRIOTIC SPIRIT AMONG STUDENTS IN THE PROCESS OF MILITARY EDUCATION

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### **Annotation:**

This article is about the works of Abdullah Avloni and how to strengthen the love for the homeland among students receiving military education based on the ideas of Abdullah Avloni.

### **Key words:**

The spirit of national awakening, dramaturgy, memorization language, jadid movement, patriotism, moral and educational, people's republic

There are two things in the world that cannot be chosen. The first is the homeland and the second is the parents. They are a great blessing given to us by Allah. Loving and nurturing the homeland is the main duty of each of us. It is a sacred feeling left to us by our ancestors. They gave their lives for the peace and prosperity of this country. So we learn from them how to love the country and how to be worthy of it. We need to teach and learn this mainly from a young age. Especially the students studying in the military academy should have a strong patriotic spirit because they are the real sons of our country. They must grow up to be selfless children who can fly their homeland and even give their lives, and keep the peace of our country. Abdullah Avloni is a passionate son of the 19th and 20th centuries. He is an exemplary figure not only for this century but also for the present. He has extensive experience in the field of culture and pedagogy. Not only his way of life but his ideas in the vast literature he has written play an important role for us. It is easy for students studying in higher education institutions to cultivate a patriotic spirit and devotion to the country in their hearts through his works. Because that person wrote works based on his way of life.

Abdullah Avloni is an active participant in the jadid movement, which wants to liberate our country and make the people their homeland and literature, and thus awaken the consciousness of the people. He worked selflessly to educate the children of the nation, to train them in advanced scientists and specialists, to liberate the motherland and make it prosperous. To this end, he worked actively in many areas.

His "first teacher," "second teacher," "Turkish Gulistan or Ethics," "School Guliston textbooks such as "Literature or National Poems" the collection was reprinted several times before the revolution and for many new method schools in Turkestan served as a guide. "Teacher Gentlemen and Literature Fans of My Work" this work is a compliment to my little ones they did not leave. The most famous teachers of Turkestan teach they entered the schedule and put the field in education" - written by Avloni with pleasure. For obvious reasons unpublished "third teacher", "school geography", also about textbooks like "accounting problems" the writer's contemporaries express very warm thoughts. In fact, these works are the pre-revolutionary Uzbek school, important in the history of the development of pedagogical thought which was. In the 10s, various publishing houses, such as "publishing house", "school" also played a major role in the worldview of the layers. The contract written in Russian and Uzbek his main goal is "Muslim population in Turkestan among the newspapers of European culture and enlightenment, distribution through magazines, books and their sale. The same purpose is mentioned in the letter. His similar works are for the people and for the homeland. In a sense, today's devotees are the defenders of the homeland, because today our homeland is a peaceful sky, and their contribution to this is great. It is in the hands of our educators to bring them up as patriots and

strengthen this feeling. Because they need to help young people choose the right literature and explain avloni's works correctly.

Military patriotic education in higher education is one of the important areas of our state's activity. Today, the content and actions to increase the spirit of military patriotism are accompanied by the renewal of the educational system of the republic, the acceleration of socio-economic development of the country, the growing role of human factors in the defense of the motherland and drastic changes in the organization of combat labor. Should be enriched with traditions. Avloni's ideas can be used in this. For example: the situations, the images, the human experiences, the vivid expression of how to love the homeland in the work of the trip to afghanistan. Four created by abdullah avloni for the school "literature or national poetry" and "the first teacher", "turkish gulistan or morality", "second teacher", "school gulistan" textbooks and textbooks are also characteristic and a source for a holistic study can be. And a student who reads these sources will understand that in addition to the feeling of love for his homeland, the idea of becoming a child worthy of the ancestors will arise. For this reason, avloni's works have been studied with great interest since school years.

Avloni represents two different states of man. The first is from the enemy while human morality plays an important role in the defense of oneself and one's nation, the other is the exploitation of another, the cold treatment of people. This is a negative feature that consists of intimidation. Good naturalness it is possible to prevent anger. Abdullah avloni quotes imam shafi'i in this regard: "many things that are not done with a sword and spear are done with softness and gentleness. The loss of anger returns to its owner." he says. Abdullah avloni is another extremist in the "bad behaviors" section of the work focuses on an important issue. These are the chapters "ignorance" and "aksami ignorance". Ignorance is the result of ignorance. The worst of humanity the enemy is ignorance. The author divides ignorance into two parts: one is "simple ignorance", the second is "angry complex." those with the disease of "simple ignorance." they don't know anything and say they don't know. Of these the continuation is relatively easy, you can get rid of these evils by teaching them. People with "complex anger" claim that they know what they do not know, and it is much more difficult to correct them. Anger is complicated he persecuted many devotees of science and development, distanced them from their homeland, and a great scholar like ulugbek, a just king, fell victim to him. representatives of the "angry complex" acted as a weapon for the colonialists in keeping the nation in centuries of backwardness and ignorance. Through these works, students learn how to value the homeland they can learn everything they need to know because they can find out how many people died and how many were exiled from the land before they reached the land of clear heaven. That is why they are advised to read these books.

In conclusion, it should be noted that our thinkers, that is, our great ancestors, have left us a great wealth in education. Education in the upbringing of a harmoniously developed person, as stated by our thinkers, is first and foremost parents, the environment in which people live, national and religious values, education, and humane and just policies in society play an important role in shaping it. Our educators are in the process of educating a well-rounded person. It is necessary to use the teachings of our great scholars, because each of our thinkers in the educational methods, the theory and practice of education, the theory and practice of education, in the management of the education system, in the upbringing of children.

His works and ideas are distinguished by their nationality and uniqueness in the upbringing of a harmoniously developed person. Therefore, it is advisable to make more use of the heritage of oriental scholars.

Because the rising generation is the worthy owners of our tomorrow, our bright future. Parents and educators play an important role in their upbringing. Using the pedagogical ideas of abdullah avloni, it is possible to increase students' sense of patriotism, especially in the process of military education, which is an example of the creation of a new uzbekistan ...

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