

TO DEVELOP A SENSE OF PATRIOTISM AND PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY AMONG STUDENTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS

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Annotation

The article discusses the effectiveness of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism, first of all, the positive impact of this process on the upbringing of a harmoniously developed generation, the level of patriotism of young people. In addition, an important condition for determining the level of effectiveness of patriotic education is the regular analysis of factors that positively affect the further development and improvement of such qualities in young people as patriotism, military service, loyalty to military traditions. Goes One of the most important criteria for educating in the spirit of patriotism is the degree to which the demands of society on the younger generation are commensurate with the content, form and methods of educational work.

Key words

Discusses the effectiveness of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism, the positive impact of this process on the upbringing of a harmoniously developed generation, educating young people in the spirit of patriotism, regardless of nationality, cultural and educational activities.

Educating young people in the spirit of patriotism - a state aimed at forming in young people, regardless of nationality, language and profession, a sense of devotion to the Fatherland, educating them to fulfill their civic duties and constitutional obligations, to protect the interests of society and state is a multi-level, systematic, targeted and coordinated activity of bodies, public associations and organizations.

The main tasks in educating young people in the spirit of patriotism are:

- to educate the youth in the spirit of the national idea and devotion to the Republic of Uzbekistan, its people and the President, to instill in their hearts and minds that the defense of the Motherland is an honorable and sacred duty;
- to be proud of our ancient history and culture, to be proud of our national heroes who fought selflessly for the independence and prosperity of our native land, to form a sense of dignity, to strengthen confidence in the strength and potential of our national army;
- to strengthen the understanding of the need for physically strong and spiritually mature young people in our national army, the fact that military service is a sacred duty for every citizen of Uzbekistan, as well as theoretical and practical skills in this area;
- to develop in young people the skills to approach the political and social processes taking place around us and in the world based on our national interests, ideological immunity against various internal and external threats;
- to adapt young people to combat operations, to make quick and independent decisions in any complex situation, to train young people with the skills of effective use of modern military equipment;

To be ready to defend the interests of Uzbekistan not only in the military sphere, but in all spheres of life, at every step, to be selfless for the country - to instill in the minds of young people through real-life examples and effective means.

The system of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism is a continuous process, consisting of a set of interrelated political, legal, socio-economic, ideological, cultural and educational activities.

Educating young people in the spirit of patriotism is carried out on the basis of the Constitution and laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan, decrees and resolutions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, general military regulations of the Armed Forces, normative legal acts of the Ministry of Defense.

The system of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism includes the following structures: Preschool education, general secondary education, aimed at the formation and development of values of social and spiritual significance, the spirit of love and devotion to the Fatherland, starting from kindergarten, which is the most important and basic link in the educational process. educational schools, secondary special, vocational and higher education institutions; governmental and non-governmental organizations engaged in public and patriotic work, local authorities, the Armed Forces, the Department of Defense, military units and institutions, law enforcement agencies, veterans' councils, the Youth Union of Uzbekistan and other organizations.

The work of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism is carried out on a regular, systematic and scientific basis, and all actors in society are responsible for its effectiveness. In particular, its main subjects are:

- state and local authorities;
- non-governmental non-profit organizations and civil society institutions;
- family; preschool, general secondary, secondary special, vocational and higher education institutions; cultural and sports institutions (theater, museum, historical monuments, cinema, library, etc.);
- mass media; national and universal values, culture, literature, art; cultural and recreational parks; children's health camps; military authorities, etc.

Objects of patriotic education of young people include all young people, regardless of nationality, language, gender, social affiliation, in particular:

- preschoolers;
- students of general secondary education, secondary special, vocational education and higher education;
- from unorganized youth;
- cadets and students of higher military educational institutions;
- from military personnel;
- from young people working in organizations and enterprises.

The main principles of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism are characterized by the scientific basis of this process, its regularity, the harmony of education and practice, the interdependence of history and modernity, and include:

- ❖ scientific;
- ❖ historicity;
- ❖ accuracy and speed;
- ❖ regularity;
- ❖ activity;
- ❖ coordination of educational work;
- ❖ consistency of the educational process;
- ❖ principles of relying on the positive results and achievements in patriotic education.

The main purpose of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism is to be active in various sectors of society, especially in the civil service related to the military, to be committed to the Constitution and military duty in peacetime and military conditions. It is the formation of important qualities such as high responsibility and accountability for the fate of the country and its people.

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