

THE ROLE OF BABUR'S WORKS IN STRENGTHENING PATRIOTISM IN THE NATIONAL GUARD

Haydarov Alisher Usmon o'g'li

National Guard of the Republic of Uzbekistan

Military Technical Institute

Department of Humanities and Social Sciences

senior teacher senior lieutenant

Annotation:

This article emphasizes the role of the National Guard in strengthening the sense of patriotism through the work of Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur "Boburnoma", as well as the work of servicemen in the implementation of patriotic work. In the process of maintaining public order and ensuring our security, we provide feedback based on historical sources and the teachings left by our ancestors, as well as an analysis of the views of scholars in this sphere.

Key words:

National Guard, Military Serviceman, Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur, Baburnome, Amir Temur, Temur's Institutes, Sense of Patriotism, Patriotism, Historical Source, Spirit of Ancestors.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev took part in the opening ceremony of the Alley of Writers on May 20, 2020. shows the spirituality of the people. In today's complex world, it is necessary to find a way into the hearts of people, to use the influential power of literature to inspire them to noble goals. "[1]

Because, "it is important to study in depth the ancient history of our people, the heritage of our great ancestors and their contribution to the development of martial arts in the implementation of measures aimed at further strengthening the military-patriotic and spiritual-moral education of servicemen" [2].

The President of Uzbekistan Sh.Mirziyoev turned the Alley of Writers into a place of literature, enlightenment and culture, attaching the life and work of each writer to a certain university, holding open classes, enlightenment events, in-depth study of their works, brochures, books, had stressed the importance of writing new works.

In order to constantly inculcate the above aspects in their hearts, the military must thoroughly study the personality of Babur and get acquainted with his works, in particular, the work "Boburnoma". Consequently, in the current process of globalization, the role and importance of military-patriotic education is growing at a time when the contradictions in the information space are growing, and the struggle for the minds and hearts of people, especially the younger generation, is growing. It is also gratifying that on the basis of the Action Strategy for further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021, along with other spheres of life, large-scale military reforms have been carried out, as well as short-term results and a strategic approach to radical reform of the Uzbek Armed Forces.

It is known that the spiritual heritage of our great encyclopedic scholars and historical figures plays an important role in educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism, fostering a sense of devotion to national and universal values. In particular, such qualities as pride, honor, dignity, trust and loyalty, patriotism in such rare works as "Temur's Statutes", "Boburnoma", which belong to our ancestors, such as Amir Temur, Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur, are an important source of strengthening military patriotism of young people.

From time immemorial, our holy land has been considered one of the great civilizations, a number of highly developed cultural centers. While in the developed Middle Ages all spheres of culture rose to the heights in the regions of our country, art, poetry and literature developed at a high level and remained in the history of the Timurid renaissance, Bobur's work "Boburnoma" is a valuable work on the history,

ethnography, culture, nature at the same time, it still retains its value in educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism.

Indeed, the study of the personality of the great genius of the second half of the XV century, king and poet, great statesman, skilful commander Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur has been the most important aspect of research of any period. In many countries around the world, the image of Babur is being studied and is being studied today in various fields of science and culture. Today, in educating the younger generation, in raising them in the spirit of patriotism, the "Boburnoma", which is one of the examples of Babur and his works, plays a special role. An in-depth study of Boburnoma serves as an important source of strengthening the sense of patriotism for servicemen of the National Guard.

According to the Boburnoma, the fact that Babur himself was with the soldiers during the military operations, whether during the siege or the siege, gave the army a fighting spirit. "During the siege, we walked on the fortress wall every night. Sometimes I, sometimes Qosimbek, sometimes the beys and some of the insiders would turn around. From the Feruza Gate to the Prince's Gate, one could ride a horse on the wall. Some walked around. He noted that it was dawn before dawn.

Sources give a great deal of information about Babur's strong will. In his time, even in the cold days of winter, he faced difficulties on trips for military action. Babur, on the other hand, proved his bravery even in everyday habits. According to the Boburnoma, "... the weather was so cold that between those two or three days, two or three people died from the cold. I needed a bath. I took a bath in a ditch, the collars of which were covered with thick ice, and the middle of which was not frozen due to the speed of the water. I dived sixteen times. The coldness of the water had a profound effect. "[4]

The hardships that Babur faced in his life, the fact that patience and perseverance should become an important aspect of the daily life of the military, and the efforts they made as a whole, proved to be fruitful. During the trip for military operations, "... it snowed for about a week and I could not move more than one and a half Shariah * a day. The snowman was me, ten or fifteen inner relatives, and Kasimbek. These people were walking and snowing. Everyone was seven or eight or ten years old walking ahead and snowing. With each step, snow fell from his waist to his chest. "[5]

The key to Bobur's success as a commander was to win the heart of the army. Babur's main criterion for winning a soldier's heart was not where a person (a serviceman - H.A.) came from, his nationality and lineage, but his loyalty, courage, devotion, loyalty to the king, and his contribution to the defense of the state.

The deeper they study Babur's activities, the more he discovers new aspects of this great commander. Today, a comprehensive study of the life, activities and history of Babur and Baburi kings is being carried out. Such events serve to further strengthen the love, patriotism and military-patriotic character of the National Guard servicemen.

We should be proud of the name of Babur, a patriot, a nationalist, an incomparable poet, a world-famous philosopher. Our great ancestor, who spread the fame of our people to the world, encourages us to appreciate our history, look to the future with great confidence, and this serves as one of the main directions in the organization of military patriotic education of servicemen.

Boburnoma is an important and unique monument in world literature and source studies, the first prose memoir and historical scientific work in Uzbek literature, the first copy of Boburnoma was written in the old Uzbek (Chigatay) language (ca. 1518-1519-1530). We can cite various names of the work in history and sources, such as "Boburiya", "Voqoti Bobur", "Voqeanoma", "Tuzuki Boburiy", "Tabaqot i Boburiy", "Tavorihi Boburiy". Bobur himself used the names "Vakoye" and "Tarikh". The Boburnoma chronicles the historical and political events of 1494-1529 in Central Asia, Afghanistan and India, which are directly related to the life and political activity of the author [7].

Babur's life and exemplary works were studied in detail by his followers in his time and later, and even today, the interest in his commanding activities and spiritual heritage continues. An in-depth study of the brilliant life and multifaceted activities of the great scientist will serve to strengthen and enhance the sense of patriotism for servicemen of the National Guard and will undoubtedly serve as one of the important tasks in the future of independent Uzbekistan and educating our citizens.

Today, Baburism has become a rapidly developing branch of Oriental studies. The Boburnoma has been translated into about twenty languages, and it is being translated into other languages. Almost every

year, as a result of the publication of Babur's works, the search for new sources and dozens of pamphlets. numerous scientific, popular science and journalistic articles are published. It should be noted that the Babur International Public Foundation and the Babur International Scientific Expedition have been active in studying and promoting Bobur's historical heritage.

The three directions mentioned above serve as a programmatic guideline in the patriotic training of servicemen and future servicemen of the National Guard and in the service process. In this regard, the work of Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur "Boburnoma" serves as an important source in strengthening the sense of patriotism of servicemen of the National Guard.

At the heart of the ongoing reforms in the field of strengthening national security are patriotic education of young people, especially servicemen, assistance in realizing their intellectual and creative potential, as well as the formation of a sense of involvement in ensuring security and territorial integrity.

In short, it would be expedient if the invaluable masterpieces of our spirituality were to be more widely disseminated, and thus not to be alien to our upbringing and consciousness, which would be part of the daily work of each of us. In this regard, like many thinkers, it is appropriate to refer to the literary heritage of Babur. Indeed, independence has created unique opportunities for the rich display of Babur's legacy.

Thus, a number of proposals can be put forward to increase the role of the "Boburnoma" as an important source of strengthening the sense of patriotism of servicemen of the National Guard:

- ✓ The personnel of the army should be trained not only politically and mentally, but also in terms of military-technical training. These personnel are trained on the basis of military patriotism in "Boburnoma" in order to acquire military knowledge and skills, to be disciplined and orderly, to unconditionally fulfill the requirements of military oath and regulations, to skillfully use the available military equipment and weapons;
- ✓ Incorporate topics related to Babur's scientific and spiritual heritage and martial arts into the curriculum of the clubs, taking into account the great contribution of the clubs under the organization "Vatanparvar" to the initial preparatory classes in the education of young people;
- ✓ One of the main directions of military patriotic education is the physical education of young people. This direction is the regular use of works that reflect the courage of Babur's military leadership in strengthening the physical training of young people, that is, their ability to cope with great physical loads, both in military service and in peacetime;

Preparation of reference books reflecting the scientific heritage of Babur, martial arts and martial arts, the study of Babur's personality and the study and knowledge of the work "Boburnoma" is an important source for strengthening and raising the patriotic spirit of servicemen of the National Guard.

Appreciating the unique heritage of Benazir scholars and using them worthily, inculcating the works of Babur in the hearts and minds of our youth, will certainly increase the sense of national pride in our youth, will help to form such qualities as responsibility and devotion to the Motherland and the people.

References:

1. Tashkent, the golden threshold of our country, is becoming more and more beautiful. From the speech of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev during his visit to the Alley of Writers on May 20, 2020. People's Speech May 21, 2020.
2. Mirziyoev Sh.M. The consent of our people is the highest value given to our activities. T.: "Uzbekistan" 2018. B. 171-172. Volume 2
3. Zahiriddin Muhammad Bobur. Boburnoma. T.: "Teacher" 2008. B. 82.
4. Zahiriddin Muhammad Bobur. Boburnoma. T.: "Teacher" 2008. B. 86.
5. Zahiriddin Muhammad Bobur. Boburnoma. T.: "Teacher" 2008. B. 148.
6. Usmonov K. Military patriotism in the spiritual and moral heritage of the Uzbek people. - T.: "Tafakkur", 2016, - B.100.
7. Jawaharlal Nehru. A Look at World History. Volume II. 115 b. 1975.
8. Zahiriddin Muhammad Bobur. Encyclopedia. 2014. B. 152.
9. Zahiriddin Muhammad Bobur. Encyclopedia. 2014. B. 734.