

## THE WAY OF RENEWAL AND IMPROVEMENT OF UZBEKISTAN

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**Annotation:** This article summarizes the achievements of Uzbekistan in various fields over the past 30 years. Particular emphasis was placed on the achievements of the last five years, based on the Action Strategy adopted on the initiative of President Shavkat Miromonovich.

**Keywords:** Democratic Republic of Independent Law, Our National Symbols, Action Strategy, Education, Medicine.

It is known that in 2021, thirty years have passed since the declaration of state independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan, a truly great and universal event that our people have dreamed of and aspired to for hundreds of years and achieved at the end of the twentieth century.

On August 31, 1991, a historic event took place in the life of our country, Uzbekistan was declared an independent democratic republic. During the years of independence, important work has been done in our country to build a new state and society. In a short time, the Constitution of our country was developed. The foundations of modern statehood, the legislature, the executive and the judiciary have been formed.

The multi-party system has been established in our country. Political parties were formed to protect several segments of the population. Our national symbols were created: the flag, coat of arms, anthem. Our national currency, the soum, has been introduced, and our gold and foreign exchange reserves have been formed. Our ancient history, rich cultural heritage, national and religious values, our identity have been restored.

Especially in the last 5 years, our country has undergone great changes and innovations. The Action Strategy for the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021 has been developed. This Action Strategy covers the following areas:

- priorities for improving the system of state and society building;
- priorities for ensuring the rule of law and further reform of the judiciary;
- priorities for economic development and liberalization are priorities for the development of the social sphere;
- security, interethnic harmony and religious tolerance, and well-thought-out, mutually beneficial and practical foreign policy priorities [1].

In accordance with the strategy of action, a lot of work has been done in our country. In particular: Our country has adopted a National Human Rights Strategy. Compulsory and child labor, which has been a serious problem for many years, has been completely eliminated.

A new system of taxation has been introduced. The number of taxes has been significantly reduced, and taxes on working capital have been abolished. The value-added tax rate has been reduced from 20% to 15%, creating an integrated system of this tax chain.

Public transport is developing steadily. In particular, 2 new metro stations and about 12 kilometers of underground metro lines have been commissioned in Tashkent.

All this is being done on the basis of the noble call "Let's live freely and prosperously in the new Uzbekistan."

Housing is also a priority for us. During 2017-2020, more than 140000 affordable and quality housing units were built. This is almost 11 times more than in 2016. The mortgage system is consistently developing in the country. It should be noted that such a large-scale construction work has never been carried out in our country before.

It is safe to say that the medical field in our country today is changing radically. First of all, the quality and efficiency of primary health care, a healthy lifestyle have reached a new level. The material and technical base of multidisciplinary polyclinics and hospitals, as well as human resources are being strengthened.

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As I work in the field of education, I would like to emphasize the achievements in this field. The famous enlightener Abdullah Avloni said: I never tire of repeating his wise words over and over again.

We are all well aware of the changes in the pre-school education system, which is the primary link in education. The Ministry of Preschool Education was established to pursue a unified state policy in the field. In 2017, there were 5,211 kindergartens in the country, and this year this number has reached 19,316. More than 13,000 non-governmental pre-school educational institutions have been established due to the introduction of public-private partnership mechanisms and family kindergartens, as well as a number of benefits. As a result of these reforms, the coverage of preschool education has increased to 62%, and among 6-year-olds to 77%. New types of educational institutions are being set up, in particular, Presidential schools, creative schools, and specialized schools. In 2020, 56 such schools were established in the country in mathematics, 28 in chemistry and biology, and 14 in computer science and information and communication technologies.

New approaches to education are being actively introduced. New procedures and modern teaching methods are being introduced by studying the world experience in this field. In particular, the procedure for obtaining a license to open a private school has been simplified. The number of non-governmental educational institutions has now reached 195 due to widespread government support. All of this is paying off. This can be seen in the fact that in 2017-2020, our students won 30 medals at prestigious international science Olympiads. Last academic year, 339 vocational schools, 194 colleges and 195 technical colleges were established to train young people in modern professions that are in high demand.

Today, the demands of our reforms and life itself require the rapid development of higher education. Therefore, 64 new higher education institutions have been established in the country over the past 5 years, bringing their number to 141. The enrollment quota has been tripled. Now the coverage of graduates with higher education has increased from 9% in 2016 to 28%. It is planned to increase this figure to 50-60% in the near future, which is a good thing.

Today, our young people, who are innovative and independent-minded, responsible, enterprising and patriotic, are achieving high results in various fields and directions on the world stage.

In conclusion, I would like to say that in these 30 years, which are very short in history, Uzbekistan has achieved great success in becoming an independent democratic state based on the rule of law. The introduction of the Defining Action Strategy was a historic event.

History has shown that if we put the world's most developed countries on the path of development, these countries have spared no effort and money to develop the education and health care systems. We can see the opposite in the reforms being carried out in our country. the attention and trust given to young people makes us extremely happy.

## References

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