

SYSTEM OF EVALUATION OF ECONOMIC EFFICIENCY OF AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES

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Annotation: This thesis is devoted to a statistical study of the economic efficiency of agricultural enterprises, in which a system of indicators describing the economic efficiency of agricultural enterprises is proposed.

Keywords: Economic efficiency, economic system, agricultural enterprises.

At present, comprehensive economic growth in the economic sciences is the main source of food security of the country, especially in the production sectors, increasing the efficiency of agriculture. Therefore, it is important to make a comprehensive analysis of the current situation by systematically determining the economic efficiency of agricultural enterprises in the context of market relations. In this regard, the President of our country Sh.M.Mirziyoev said: "... the growing number of imported fruits and vegetables in the markets of our country in recent years should definitely call us to vigilance. In order to prevent such a situation, first of all, we need to widely introduce scientific achievements and innovations in the industry," he said.

Based on the above, it is important to improve the statistical study of economic efficiency, to develop a system of indicators that objectively reflects its level in modern economic conditions. Such processes force us to pay more attention to the financial condition and sustainability of enterprises in assessing economic efficiency. Therefore, the system we propose is not only based on the systems discussed in the economic literature, but is supplemented by some financial indicators, allowing a more realistic assessment of economic efficiency (Figure 1).

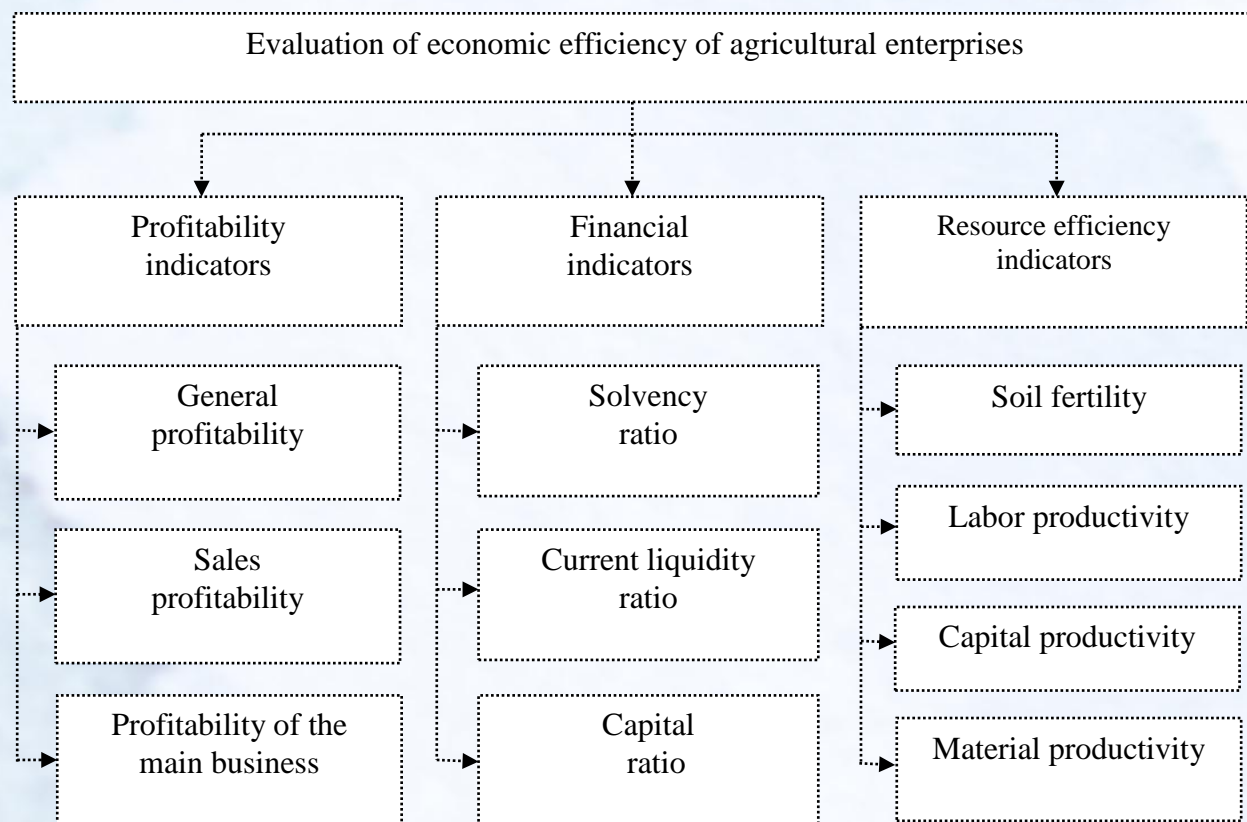


Figure 1. Economic efficiency assessment system of agricultural enterprises

The methodology for calculating system indicators describing the economic efficiency in the activities of agricultural enterprises, proposed by us, shows that many of them are highly interrelated. Therefore, there is an objective need to move from the method of the main components, which is fully compatible with the task, to the presentation of the source data in a collected form.

In summary, the system of economic efficiency assessment of agricultural enterprises proposed in this thesis is aimed at improving the financial and economic situation of agricultural enterprises by taking reasonable measures to increase their economic efficiency. So far, the classification of agricultural enterprises by a set of indicators has been based on expert assessments by leading experts in the field. The proposed method of multifaceted economic-statistical analysis allows to classify enterprises according to the system of indicators for processing statistical data. It also lays the groundwork for addressing the issue of choosing the scope and forms of financial support for the situation of agricultural producers. We must not forget that the current subsidy and subsidy mechanisms are arbitrary and do not ensure the rational use of allocated funds. In fact, the state artificially protects companies from complete bankruptcy.

List of used literature:

1. Address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis. 22.12.2017.
2. Based on the site <https://stat.uz/>.