

DEVELOPMENT OF MILITARY PATRIOTIC TRAINING OF STUDENTS OF PRE-SERVICE MILITARY EDUCATION IN HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS

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Annotation: Along with pursuing a policy of peace, the Republic of Uzbekistan is committed to ensuring the security, peace and stability of its citizens. Under the United Nations Charter, the state exercises an inviolable right to defense, providing the state with military and defense power at a level of mental adequacy. Preparing young people for service in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan is a national task. In order to solve this problem, pre-service basic training, including training in civil defense, is a mandatory subject in the curriculum, and is taught in general education institutions, secondary special and secondary vocational education.

Key words: Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, military patriotic training, higher education institutions, patriotism, Military patriotic education".

Article 13 of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On General Military Obligation and Military Service" stipulates that pre-service teachers must begin courses or classes on the eve of the year of graduation. Given the importance of these issues, the direction of "Pre-conscription military education" in higher education, that is, one of the main disciplines in the training of future teachers "Pre-conscription" "Military patriotic education".

Youth is the future of our Motherland, our nation. As we entrust the fate of our country to them, first of all, they must have a deep understanding of the complex and responsible task entrusted to them, and contribute to it. After all, love for the Motherland is directly determined by the creative work of everyone for the prosperity of this country. Nurturing thoughtful young people, imbued with the ideas of national patriotism, is of great importance in the development of national identity.

Therefore, each of our young people preparing for the defense of the Motherland must be brought up in the spirit of high patriotism. Patriotism is a high human quality. Patriotism is one of the brightest aspects of perfection. That is why it is called in Hadith, "Loving one's country is from faith." However, it should be noted that today's generations of the people, who in the past made a great contribution to world civilization; their heritage is recognized by the peoples of the world, because they have such feelings of national pride and spirituality. Leads to perfection, strengthens the pursuit of national identity. Military patriotic education works best when it is integrated with physical education. Therefore, military patriotism cannot be imagined without physical education. Tolerance to cold and heat, not to succumb to diseases, to overcome difficulties, willpower. Sabotage - perseverance, ability to move fast and agile the role of physical education and sports in teacher development is enormous.

One of the urgent tasks of today is to educate young people in the spirit of patriotism, to prepare them physically and spiritually for the defense of the Motherland. Training of students in general education institutions, secondary special and secondary vocational education institutions, including students studying in higher education institutions in the spirit of military patriotism is now an education. Through all systems of educational work. Indeed, true devotion to the Motherland requires the ability to defend it. Educating students in the spirit of military patriotism should be a priority for all types of educational institutions.

One of the important tasks of the pedagogical staff of educational institutions is to provide students with theoretical and practical knowledge of military patriotic education, to prepare them for military service and to fulfill their duty to protect the development of independent Uzbekistan. The subject "Military patriotic education" will help to solve it successfully. Organizes the organization, content, forms and methods of spiritual,

political, psychological and physical training of students to serve in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan

The main tasks of the subject "Military patriotic education" are: First, in connection with other disciplines taught in educational institutions, to educate students in the spirit of national patriotism to be always ready to take up arms in defense of their homeland; Second, to develop pedagogical qualities in students, to cultivate active, conscious builders of a new society, people who are loyal to the ideas of national independence, hardworking, courageous and give their lives for their country; Third, to equip students with theoretical and practical knowledge on the issues of "Military patriotic education", to teach them in a position typical of a teacher of "Primary Preparation for Conscription" in secondary schools, lyceums, colleges.

-formation of skills and abilities in the organization and conduct of educational work. Military patriotic education As a result of studying the subject of basic military training, students should know the following: - Methods of organizing and conducting extracurricular activities, forms and methods, defense and sports activities during the "Primary training of young people before the call" in secondary special and vocational education institutions; - Organization and holding of "Vatanparvar", "Salomatlik" norms and "Shunkorlar" military sports game, trainings, completion of the subject "Primary training of youth before conscription" to spend processed holidays.

As a result of studying the subject "Military patriotic education" students should be able to: - planning and implementation of activities on military patriotic education of students in secondary special educational institutions, is the organization of trips to places where our people are famous for war and labor;

- Meetings with war and labor veterans, meetings with members of the Armed Forces; - Conducting theoretical conferences on military patriotism, selection and preparation of candidates for study at military universities;

- Establishment of military circles to learn the basics of military work. During the study of this subject, each student independently prepares 4-5 lectures on military patriotism (report, abstract) condition Military patriotic education - how to achieve the effectiveness of youth education. The successful solution of the problems of strengthening the defense of our country is closely linked with the education of young people, political consciousness, labor activity and the pace of scientific and technological development. Upbringing is an objectively based process of directing people to physical and mental work or other useful activities for society, as well as preparing them to perform multifaceted social tasks.

Military patriotic education is an integral part of it. The methodology and scientific basis of military patriotic education are applied to the human factor. This concept includes a set of ideological, political, spiritual, physical and other human qualities. On the theoretical and practical bases of military patriotic education the Constitution of Uzbekistan, ideas of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on patriotism and defense of the independent Motherland, laws and resolutions of the Oliy Majlis, the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education, the Ministry of Public Education, There are orders and instructions of the Ministry of Defense, military pedagogy and psychology, military sciences and other rules and regulations

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